

DAY 3 QGIS TUTORIAL

For Nigeria Data

QGIS 2.18.18 - Windows

BEFORE WE START...

Today the tutorial will show data from Nigeria and you will be asked to perform the same operations with Brazilian data.

Sometimes steps are going to be exactly the same, others can be slightly different.



Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro to ...
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif

Layers Panel

Open the necessary .tiff files by dragging and dropping or by clicking on the Import Raster button

Processing Toolbox

Search...

Recently used algorithms

- Dissolve
- Reproject layer
- Intersection
- Distance matrix
- Fixed distance buffer
- Join attributes by location
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geo...]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorit...]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

You can add more algorithms to the toolbox, [enable additional providers](#). [\[close\]](#)

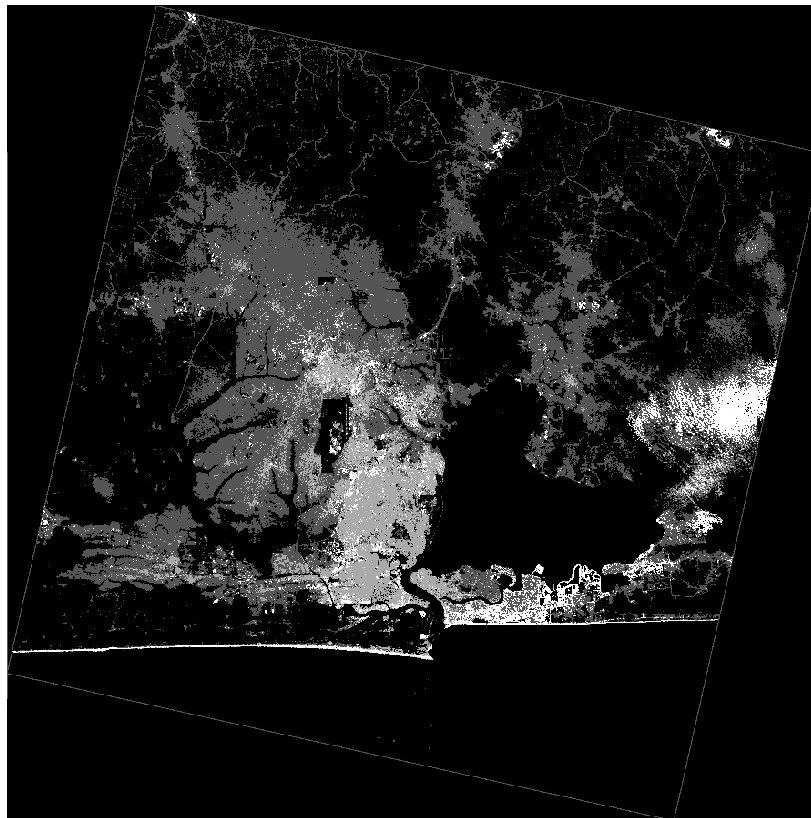


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro to ...
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif

Layers Panel

- Lagos_2005_lores
 - 0
 - 2.997



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Dissolve
 - Reproject layer
 - Intersection
 - Distance matrix
 - Fixed distance buffer
 - Join attributes by location
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geo...]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorit...]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

Here is the first file from Nigeria

You can add more algorithms to the toolbox, [enable additional providers.](#) [\[close\]](#)

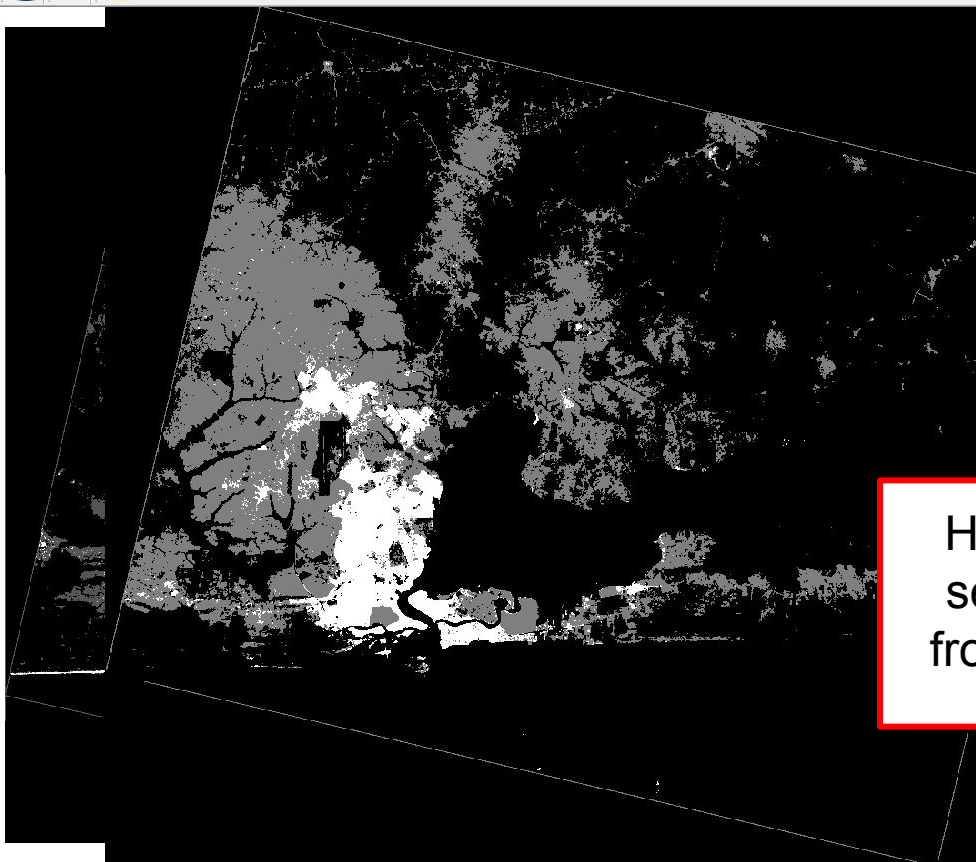


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro to
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif

Layers Panel

- Lagos_2011_lores
 - 0
 - 1.998
- Lagos_2005_lores
 - 0
 - 2.997

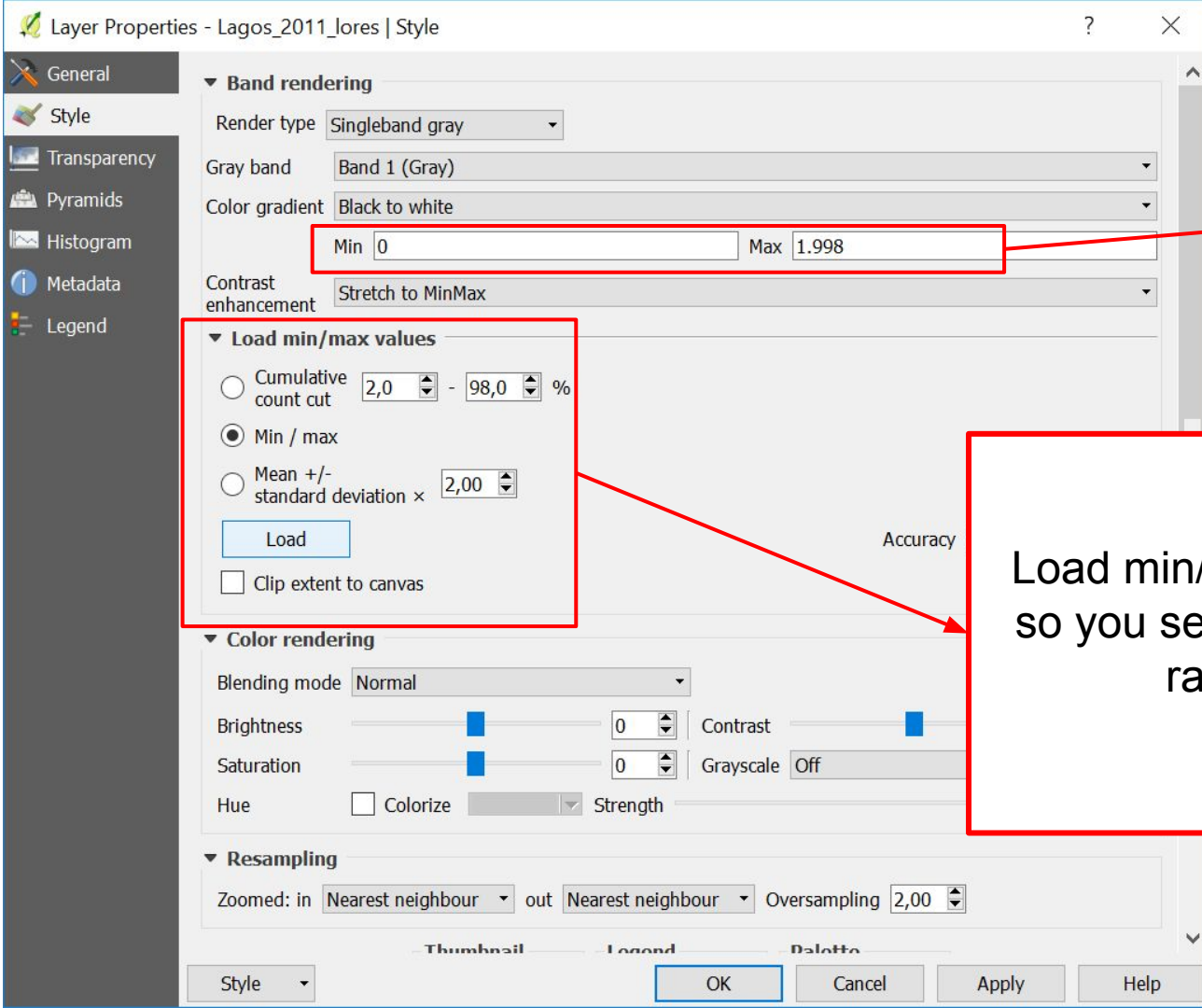


Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Dissolve
 - Reproject layer
 - Intersection
 - Distance matrix
 - Fixed distance buffer
 - Join attributes by location
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geo...]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorit...]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

Here is the second file from Nigeria



These are not the raster min and max value

Load min/max values so you see your data range

General

Style

Transparency

Pyramids

Histogram

Metadata

Legend

▼ Band rendering

Render type Gray band Color gradient Min Max Contrast enhancement

▼ Load min/max values

 Cumulative count cut - % Min / max Mean +/- standard deviation × Accuracy Clip extent to canvas

▼ Color rendering

Blending mode Brightness Contrast Saturation Grayscale Hue Colorize

▼ Resampling

Zoomed: in out Oversampling

Style

OK

Cancel

Apply

Help

These are the min/max values

- General
- Style
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband pseudocolor

Band: Band 1 (Gray)

Min: 0 Max: 3

Load min/max values

Interpolation: Linear

Color: PuBuGn

Label unit suffix:

Min / max origin: User defined

| Value | Color | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | | 0 |
| 1 | | 1 |
| 2 | | 2 |
| 3 | | 3 |

1. Change render type to pseudocolor

2. Set min/max values

3. Choose a color

1. Change to Equal Interval

2. 4 Classes

Mode: Equal interval

Classes: 4

Classify

Clip out of range values

Style

OK Cancel Apply Help

Layer Properties - Lagos_2011_lores | Transparency

General
Style
Transparency

Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Legend

Global transparency

None 0% Full

No data value

No data value: -99999
Additional no data value:

Custom transparency options

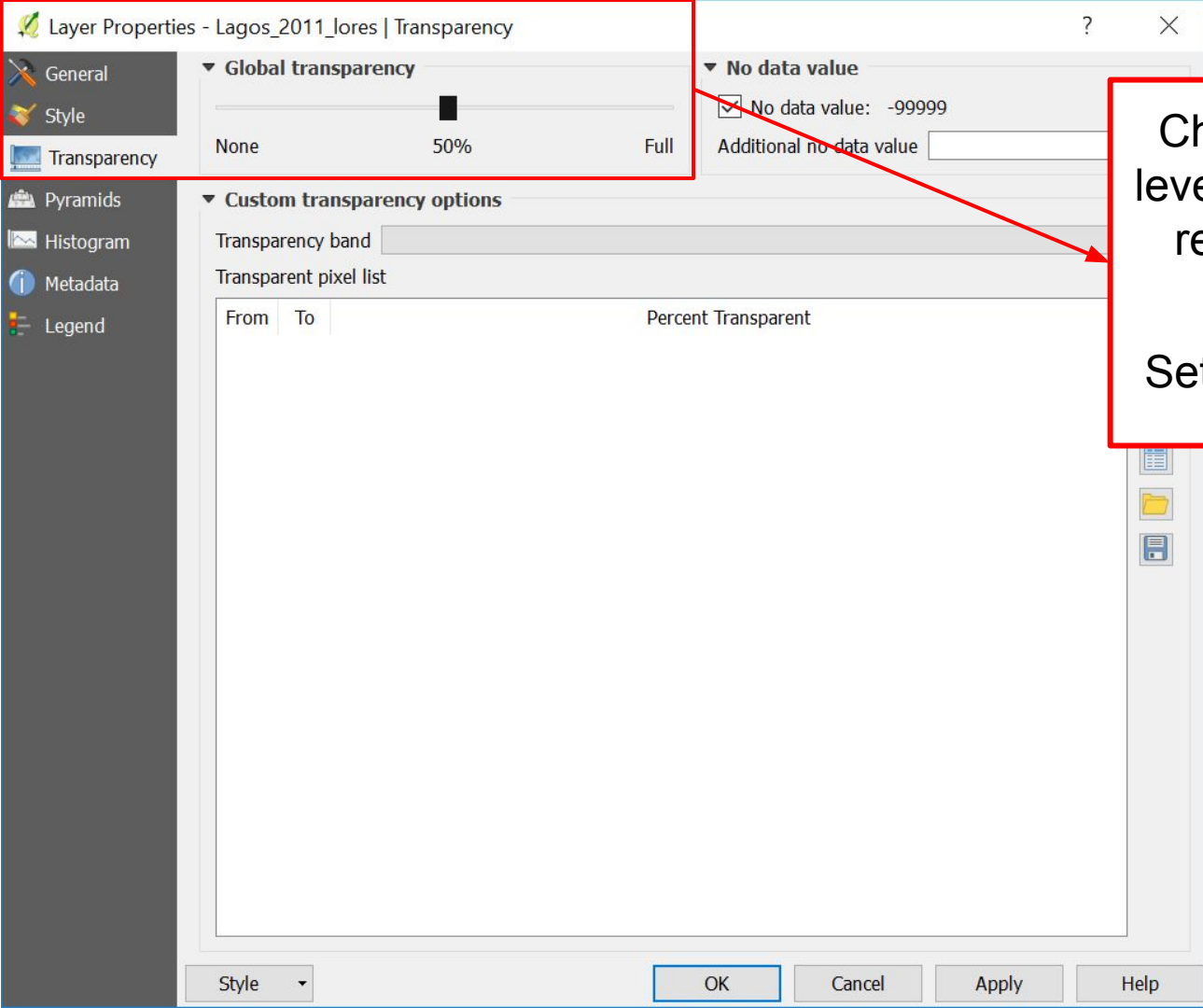
Transparency band:

Transparent pixel list

| From | To | Percent Transparent |
|------|----|---------------------|
|------|----|---------------------|

Style

Change transparency level ONLY for the most recent raster (in this case 2011)



Change transparency level ONLY for the most recent raster (in this case 2011).
Set 50% and press OK

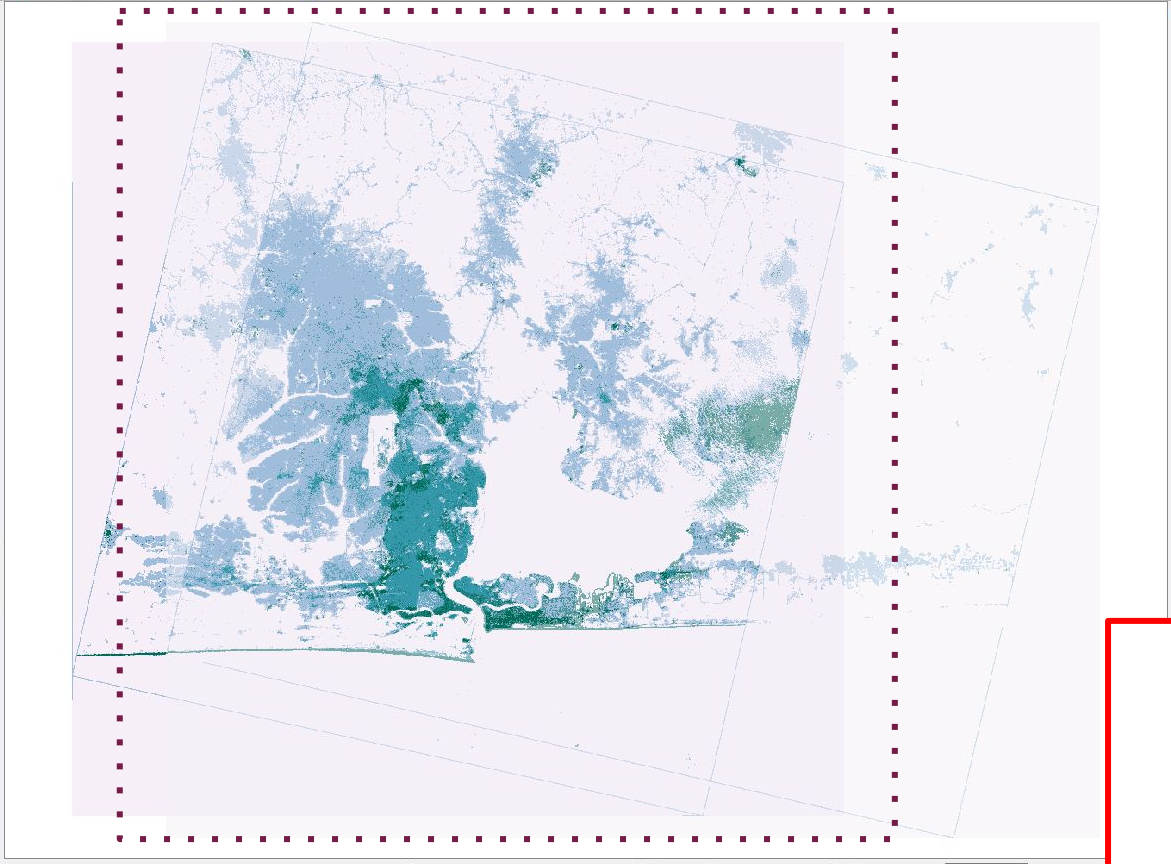


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4
 - Literature
 - Other courses

Layers Panel

- Lagos_2011_lores**
 - Lagos_2011_lores (EPSG:32631)
C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro to Spatial Course/Demos/Day 3/Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - 0
 - 0.75
 - 1.5
 - 2.25
 - 3

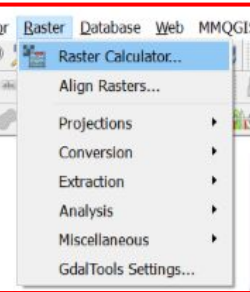


Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Clip raster with polygon
 - Raster calculator
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocal...]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorith...]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

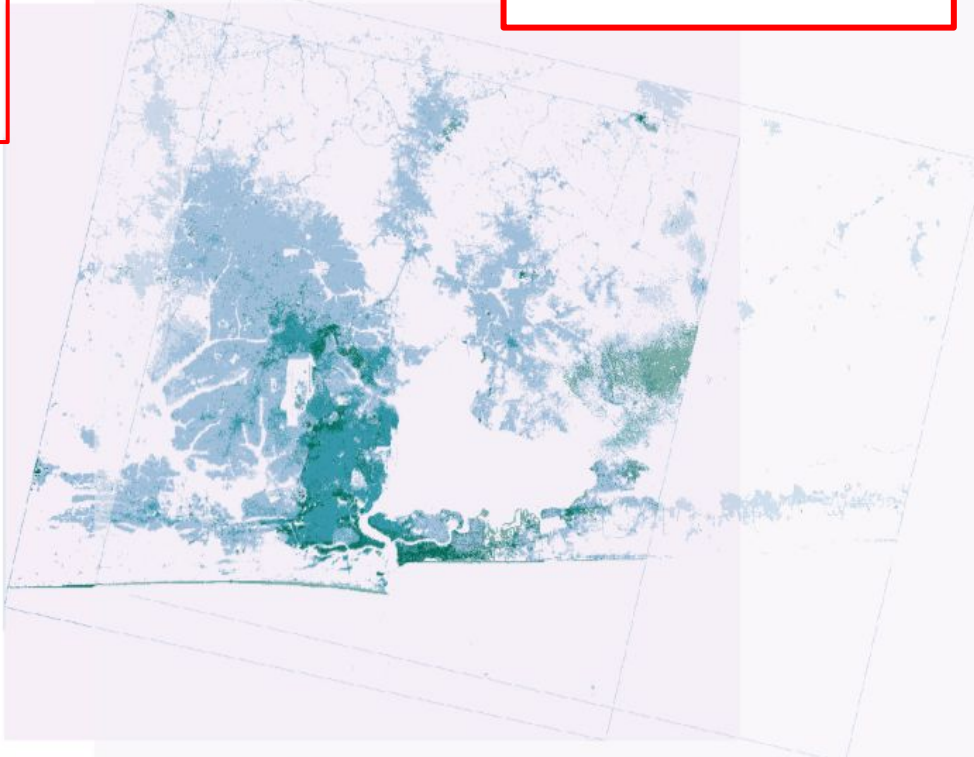
New colors applied to rasters



Open the Raster Calculator

Layers Panel

- ✓ **Lagos_2011_lores**
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
- ✓ **Lagos_2005_lores**
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3



Processing ...

- raster difference
- ✓ SAGA (2...
- ✓ Raster calc...
- ✓ Rast...

You can add more algorithms to the toolbox, [enable additional providers](#), [\[close\]](#)

Raster bands

Lagos_2005_lores@1
Lagos_2011_lores@1

Result layer

Output layer

Output format

Current layer extent

X min XMax

Y min Y max

Columns Rows

Output CRS

Add result to project

▼ Operators

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|------|------|-------|----|
| + | * | sqrt | cos | sin | tan | log10 | (|
| - | / | ^ | acos | asin | atan | ln |) |
| < | > | = | != | <= | >= | AND | OR |

Raster calculator expression

"Lagos_2011_lores@1" - "Lagos_2005_lores@1"

Expression valid

OK Cancel

Specify a folder/name for your new layer

Use the calculator to create this subtraction

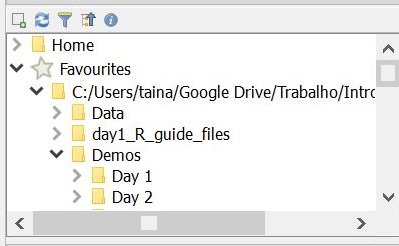
OBS

If you look at the last image again you are going to see that the two rasters do not overlap perfectly (there is a box close to the overlap area). Because of that we need to “resample” them. If we want to look to a specific polygon in the area where the rasters overlap we could clip the two rasters to the boundaries of the polygon.

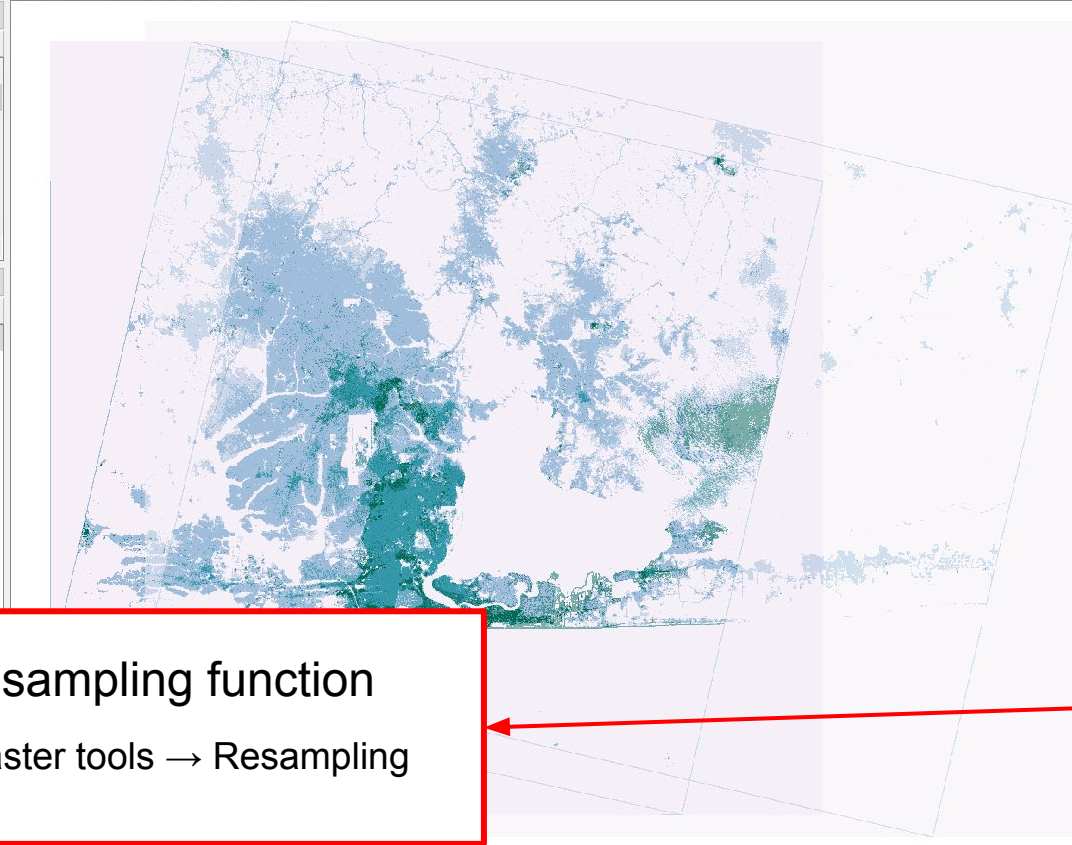
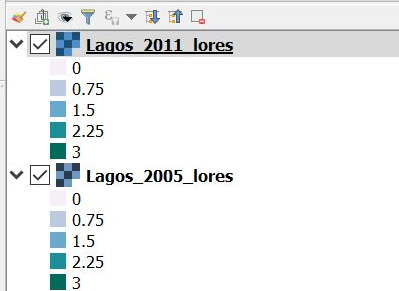
If the exercise rasters overlap you don't need to perform this operation.



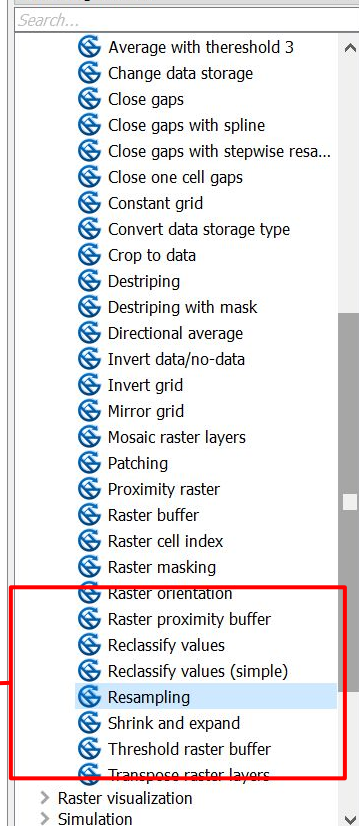
Browser Panel



Layers Panel



Processing Toolbox



Open resampling function
SAGA → Raster tools → Resampling

Parameters Log

Grid

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

[Leave blank to use min covering extent]

Cellsize

100,000000

Fit

[0] nodes

Target system [optional]

[Not selected]

▶ **Advanced parameters**

Grid

[Save to temporary file]

Open output file after running algorithm

Select the layer



Click in the little box

0%

Run

Close

Resampling

Parameters Log Run as batch process...

Grid

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]

Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

[Leave blank to use min covering extent]

Cellsize

100,000000

Fit

[0] nodes

Target system [optional]

[No]

Grid

[Sa]

0%

Run Close

Processing Toolbox

resamp

- Recently used algorithms
- Resampling
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [3]:
 - Raster (r.*)
 - r.resamp.bspline - Perf
 - r.resamp.filter - Resam
 - r.resamp.interp - Resar
 - r.resamp.rst - Reinterp
 - r.resamp.stats - Resam
 - r.resample - GRASS ra
- Close gaps with stepw
- Resampling

- Use layer/canvas extent
- Select extent on canvas
- Use min covering extent from input layers

Choose "select extent on canvas"

There are disabled providers that c



Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

- resamp
 - Recently used algorithms
 - Resampling
 - GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geotools]
 - Raster (r.*)
 - r.resamp.bspline - Performs biline...
 - r.resamp.filter - Resamples raster ...
 - r.resamp.interp - Resamples raste...
 - r.resamp.rst - Reinterpolates usin...
 - r.resamp.stats - Resamples raster ...
 - r.resample - GRASS raster map la...
 - SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geotools]
 - Raster filter
 - Resampling filter
 - Raster tools
 - Close gaps with stepwise resampl...
 - Resampling

Select an area within the overlap area

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Grid

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

 Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

518489.978388,576555.837033,706245.176402,761430.968458

Cellsize

100,000000

Output extent

Fit

[0] nodes

Target system [optional]

[Not selected]

▶ **Advanced parameters**

Grid

[Save to temporary file]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Cop this number. You are going to use the same extent to the other raster layer

0%

Run

Close

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Grid

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

518489.978388,576555.837033,706245.176402,761430.968458

Cellsize

100,000000

Fit

[1] cells

Target system [optional]

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

▼ **Advanced parameters**

Resampling method

Nearest Neighbour

Grid

[Save to temporary file]

Open output file after running algorithm

0%

Run

Close

FIT: cells

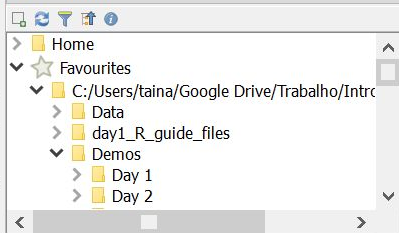
TARGET SYSTEM: same as your input layer

RESAMPLING METHOD: nearest neighbour

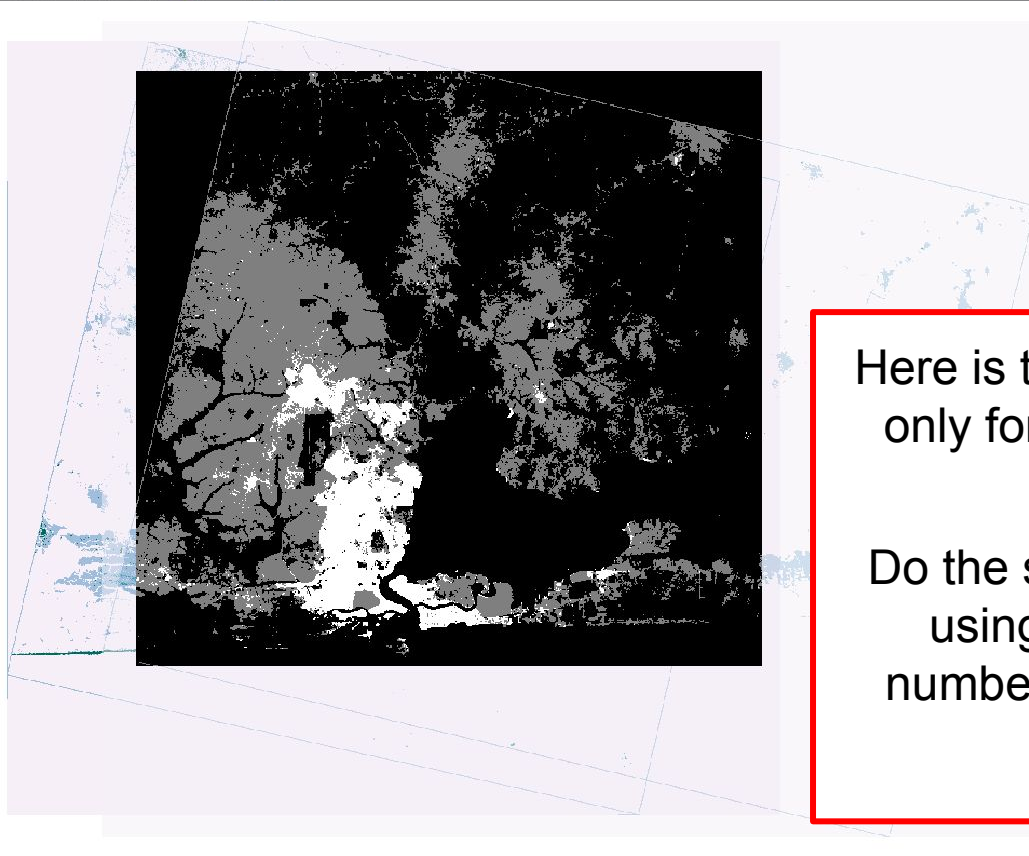
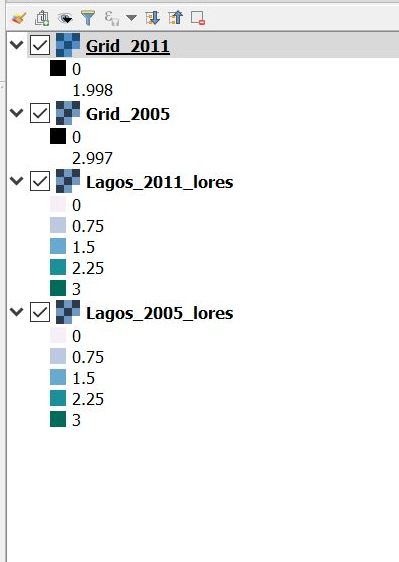
Press run



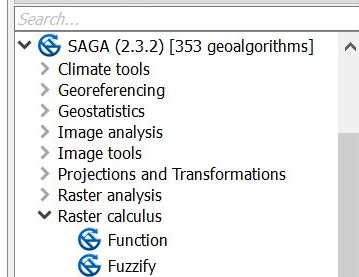
Browser Panel



Layers Panel



Processing Toolbox



Here is the 2011 raster
only for the selected
area.

Do the same for 2005
using the extent
numbers you've just
copied

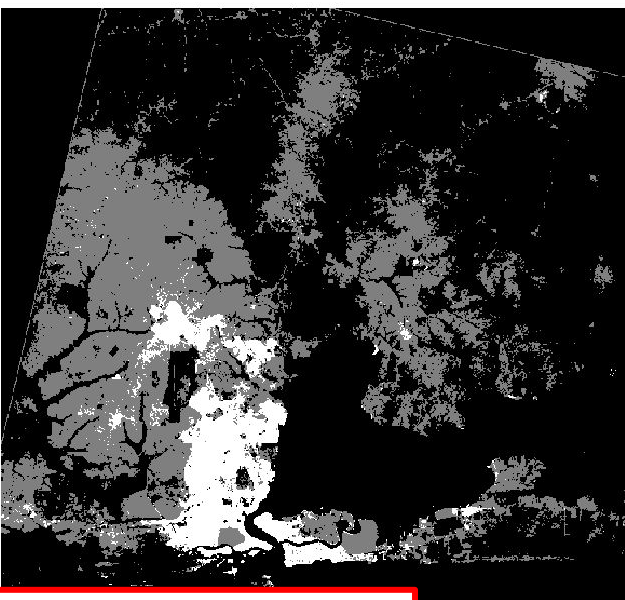


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Diff
- Gric
- Gric
- Lag
- Lag



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geoa...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalg...]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)
 - Fuzzy union (or)
 - Geometric figures
 - Gradient vector from cartesia...
 - Gradient vector from polar to ...
 - Metric conversions
 - Random field
 - Random terrain
 - Random terrain generation
 - Raster calculator
 - Raster difference
 - Raster division
 - Raster normalisation
 - Raster product
 - Raster standardisation
 - Raster volume
 - Rasters sum

Open raster difference function
 SAGA → Raster calculus → Raster difference

Parameters Log

Run as batch process...

A

Grid_2011 [EPSG:32631]

B

Grid_2005 [EPSG:32631]

▼ Advanced parameters

Resampling method

Nearest Neighbour

Difference (A - B)

[Save to temporary file]

Open output file after running algorithm

Choose input A and B
RESAMPLING
METHOD: nearest
neighbour

0%

Run

Close

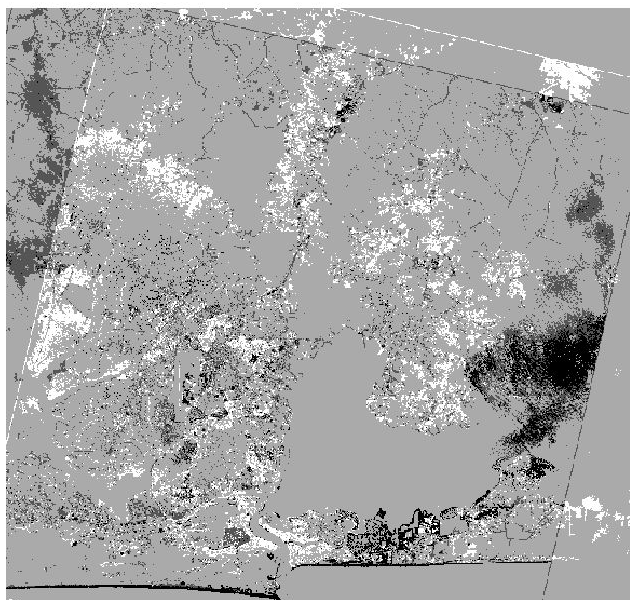


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intrc
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2

Layers Panel

- Difference (A - B)**
 - 2.004
 - 0.996
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Resampling
- Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)
 - Fuzzy union (or)
 - Geometric figures
- Raster standardisation
- Raster volume

Here is the difference raster



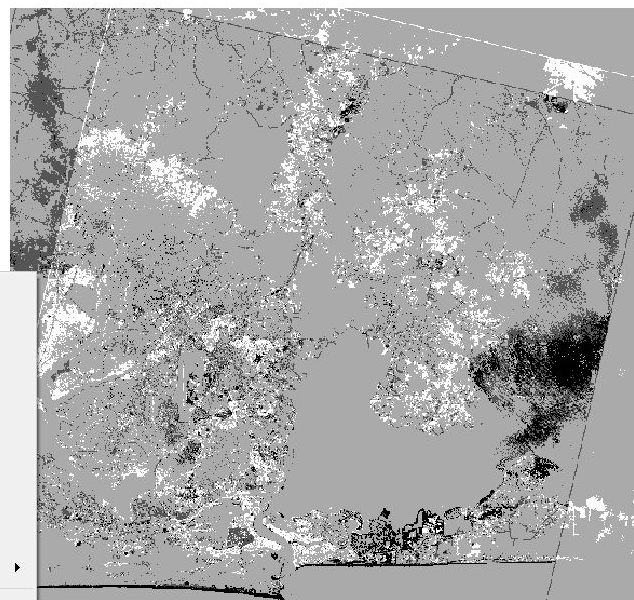
Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2

Layers Panel

- Difference (A - B)
 - 2.004
 - 0.996
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores

- Zoom to Layer
- Show in Overview
- Zoom to Native Resolution (100%)
- Stretch Using Current Extent
- Remove
- Duplicate
- Set Layer Scale Visibility
- Set Layer CRS
- Set Project CRS from Layer
- Styles
- Save As...
- Save As Layer Definition File...
- Properties**
- Rename



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Resampling
- Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)
 - Fuzzy union (or)
 - Geometric figures
 - Gradient vector from cartesian...
 - Gradient vector from polar to ...
 - Metric conversions
 - Random field
 - Random terrain
 - Random terrain generation
 - Raster calculator
 - Raster difference**
 - Raster division
 - Raster normalisation
 - Raster product
 - Raster standardisation

- General
- Style**
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband gray

Gray band: Band 1

Color gradient: Black to white

Min: -2.004 Max: 0.996

Contrast enhancement: Stretch to MinMax

Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut: 2,0 - 98,0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation x: 2,00

Load

Accuracy: Estimate (faster)

Clip extent to canvas

Color rendering

Blending mode: Normal [Reset]

Brightness: [Slider] 0 [Spin]

Contrast: [Slider] [Spin] 0

Saturation: [Slider] [Spin] 0

Grayscale: Off

Hue: Colorize [Spin] Strength: [Slider] 100%

Resampling

Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2,00

- General
- Style**
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband gray

Gray band: Band 1

Color gradient: Black to white

Min: -3 Max: 3

Contrast enhancement: Stretch to MinMax

Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut: 2,0 - 98,0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation x: 2,00

Load

Accuracy: Estimate (faster)

Clip extent to canvas

Color rendering

Blending mode: Normal Reset

Brightness: 0

Contrast: 0

Saturation: 0

Grayscale: Off

Hue: Colorize Strength: 100%

Resampling

Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2,00

General

Style

Transparency

Pyramids

Histogram

Metadata

Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband pseudocolor

Band: Band 1 (Gray)

Min: -3 Max: 3








Load min/max values

Interpolation: Linear

Color: PRGn Invert

Label unit suffix:

Min / max origin: Estimated min / max of full extent.

| Value | Color | Label |
|-------|---|-------|
| -3 |  | -3 |
| -2 |  | -2 |
| -1 |  | -1 |
| 0 |  | 0 |
| 1 |  | 1 |
| 2 |  | 2 |
| 3 |  | 3 |

Mode: Equal interval

Clip out of range values

Classes: 7

Color rendering

Blending mode: Normal

Brightness: Contrast:

Style

Open this layer's raster properties and adjust its color as you did for the first layer imported.

This time choose a 'diverging' colour scheme with 7 colour classes

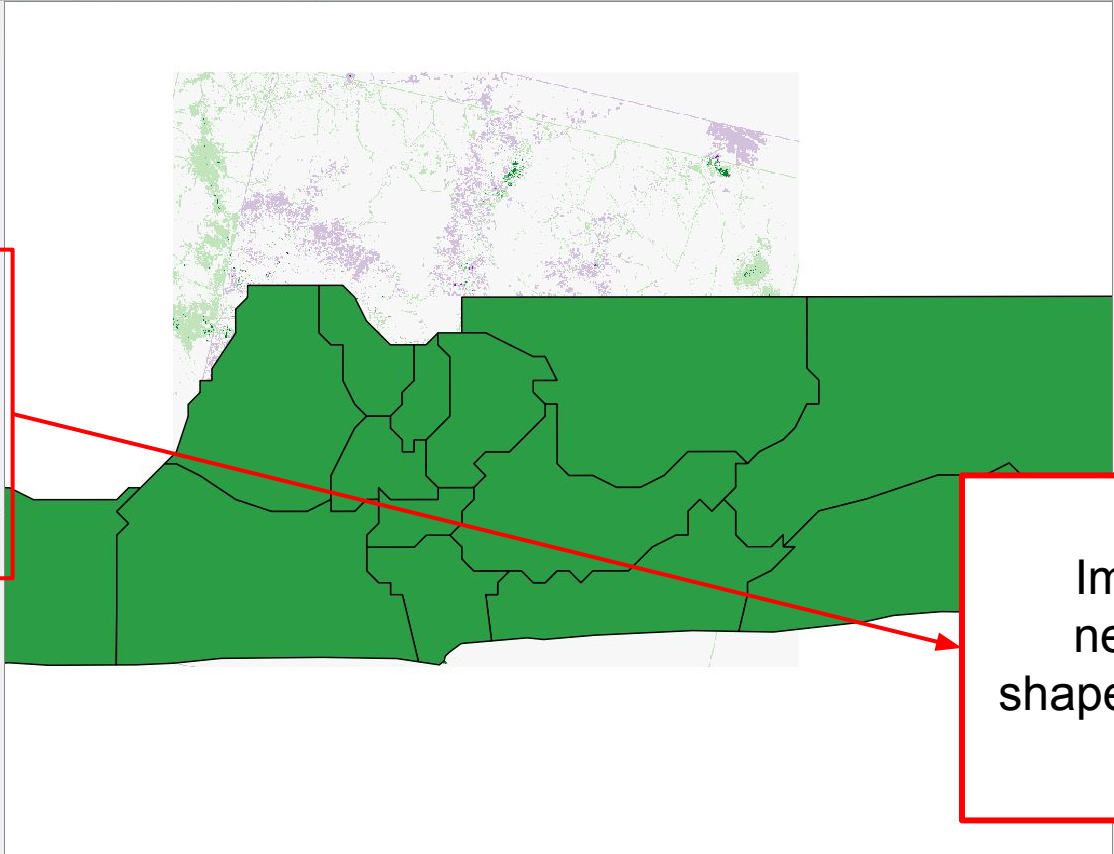


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- Lagos LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Resampling
- Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)

Import the necessary shapefile (vector)

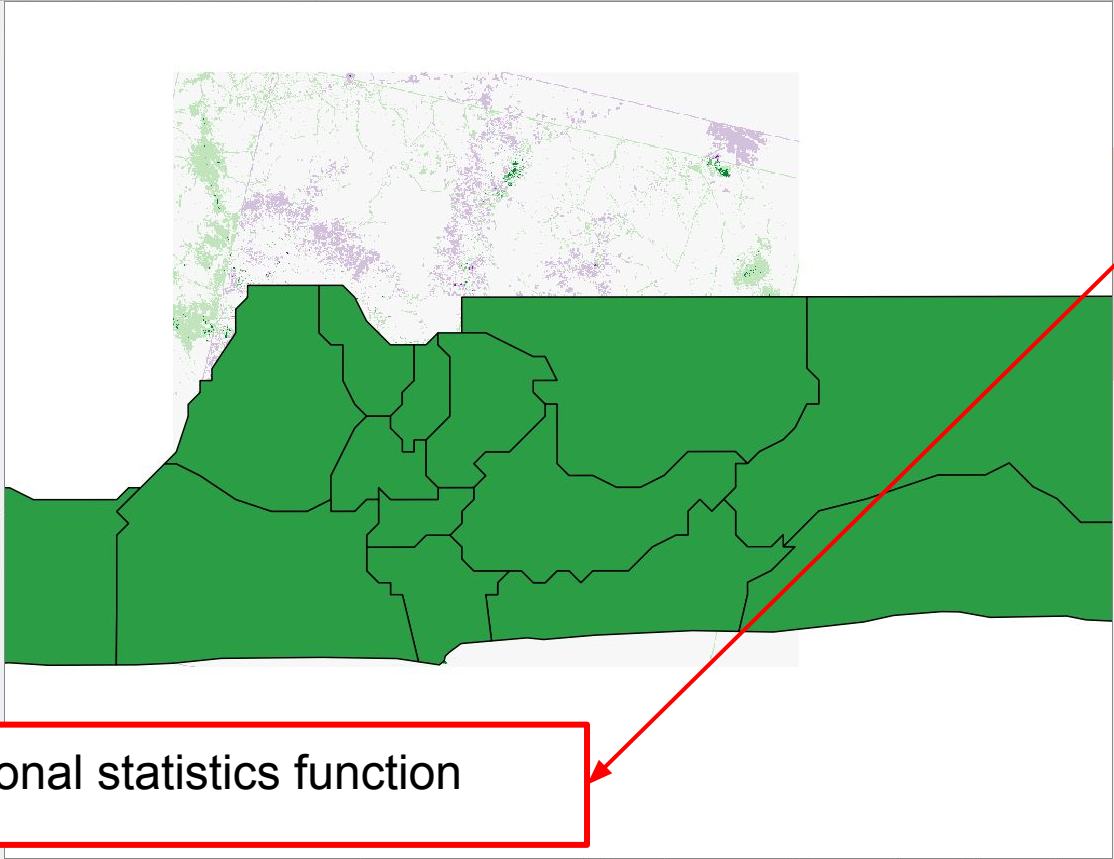


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- Lagos LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgo...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]**
 - Database
 - Graphics
 - Raster general tools
 - Raster tools
 - Create constant raster layer
 - Hypsometric curves
 - Raster layer statistics
 - Zonal Statistics**
 - Vector analysis tools
 - Vector creation tools
 - Vector general tools
 - Vector geometry tools
 - Vector overlay tools
 - Vector selection tools
 - Vector table tools
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

Open zonal statistics function

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Raster layer

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]

Raster band

1

Vector layer containing zones

Lagos_LGAs [EPSG:4326]

Output column prefix

zone

 Load whole raster in memory

Zonal statistics

[Create temporary layer]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Unmatching CRS's



Layers do not all use the same CRS. This can cause unexpected results.
Do you want to continue?

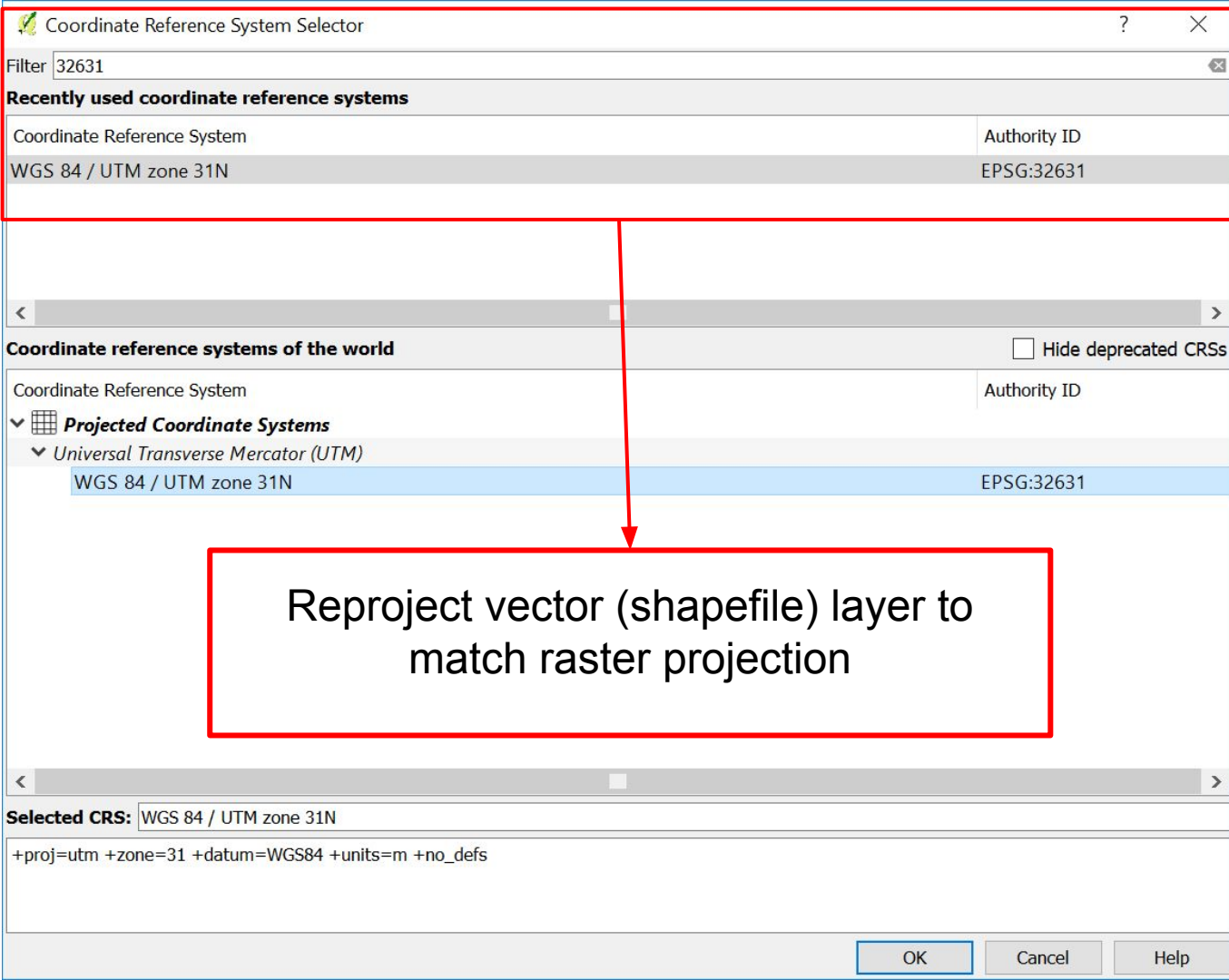
Yes

No

0%

Run

Close



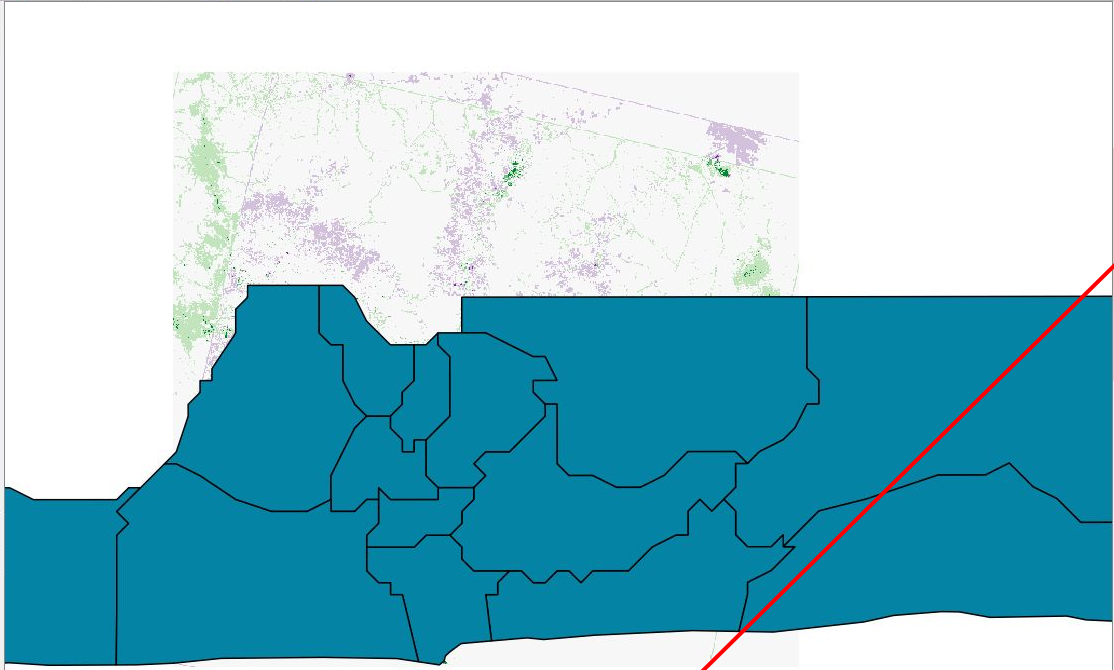


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lag



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgo...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]**
 - Database
 - Graphics
 - Raster general tools
 - Raster tools
 - Create constant raster layer
 - Hypsometric curves
 - Raster layer statistics
 - Zonal Statistics
 - Vector analysis tools
 - Vector creation tools
 - Vector general tools
 - Vector geometry tools
 - Vector overlay tools
 - Vector selection tools
 - Vector table tools
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
- Scripts [0 geocalgorithms]

Open zonal statistics function again

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Raster layer

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]

Raster band

1

Vector layer containing zones

Reprojected [EPSG:32631]

Output column prefix

zonal

 Load whole raster in memory

Zonal statistics

[Create temporary layer]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Choose proper inputs/values and run

0%

Run

Close



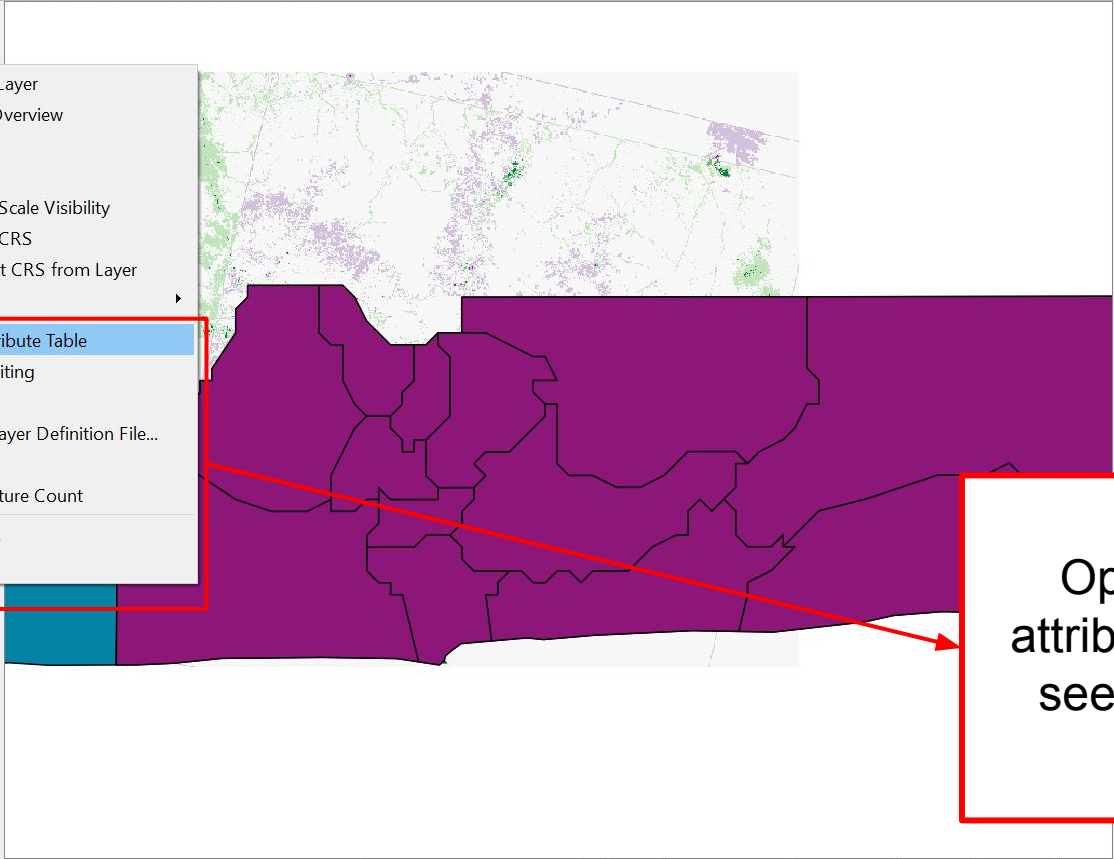
Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_u
 - Lagos_2005_lores.t
 - Lagos_2011_land_u
 - Lagos_2011_lores.t
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.t
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

- Zoom to Layer
- Show in Overview
- Remove
- Duplicate
- Set Layer Scale Visibility
- Set Layer CRS
- Set Project CRS from Layer
- Styles
- Open Attribute Table**
- Toggle Editing
- Save As...
- Save As Layer Definition File...
- Filter...
- Show Feature Count
- Properties
- Rename

Layers Panel

- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgo...]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
 - Database
 - Graphics
 - Raster general tools
 - Raster tools
 - Create constant raster layer
 - Hypsometric curves

Open zonal attribute table to see the result



| | ADM4 | ADM5 | STL-0 | STL-1 | STL-2 | STL-3 | STL-4 | STL-5 | zonalmin | zonalmax | zonalsum | zonalcount | zonalmean | zonalstd | zonaluniqu | zonalrange | zonalvar | zonalmedia | zonalmode |
|----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | - | | 168 | 24 | 367 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -424.00000 | 6013.00000 | -0.07051 | 0.65884 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.43408 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 2 | - | | 168 | 24 | 356 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 2.00000 | -219.00000 | 5242.00000 | -0.04178 | 0.22856 | 6.00000 | 5.00000 | 0.05224 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 3 | - | | 168 | 24 | 362 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -5280.00000 | 18719.000... | -0.28207 | 0.96569 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.93257 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 4 | - | | 168 | 24 | 357 | - | - | - | 0.00000 | 3.00000 | 234.00000 | 3048.00000 | 0.07677 | 0.27352 | 3.00000 | 3.00000 | 0.07481 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 5 | - | | 168 | 24 | 363 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | 814.00000 | 24387.000... | 0.03338 | 0.53740 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.28879 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 6 | - | | 168 | 24 | 369 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | 23.00000 | 3596.00000 | 0.00640 | 0.79362 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.62983 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 7 | - | | 168 | 24 | 359 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -10705.00... | 39260.000... | -0.27267 | 0.92833 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.86180 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 8 | - | | 168 | 24 | 365 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | 816.00000 | 8820.00000 | 0.09252 | 0.85492 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.73090 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 9 | - | | 168 | 24 | 361 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -3045.00000 | 21951.000... | -0.13872 | 0.55266 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.30543 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 10 | - | | 168 | 24 | 368 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -43.00000 | 3597.00000 | -0.01195 | 0.60175 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.36210 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 11 | - | | 168 | 24 | 366 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -952.00000 | 5665.00000 | -0.16805 | 0.78490 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.61607 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 12 | - | | 168 | 24 | 360 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -2898.00000 | 29565.000... | -0.09802 | 0.65158 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.42455 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 13 | - | | 168 | 24 | 364 | - | - | - | -3.00000 | 3.00000 | -532.00000 | 10660.000... | -0.04991 | 0.38419 | 7.00000 | 6.00000 | 0.14760 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Results are in the last columns of the data table

| | ID | LBL | FIP | MMT_ID | SHORT_FRM | LONG_FRM | ADM0 | ADM1 | ADM2 | ADM3 | ADM4 | ADM5 | STL-0 | STL-1 | STL-2 | STL-3 | STL-4 | STL-5 | zonalmin |
|----|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1 | 360 | NIR-360 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Agege | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 367 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 2 | 362 | NIR-362 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Epe | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 356 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 3 | 363 | NIR-363 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Eti-Osa | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 362 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 4 | 364 | NIR-364 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Ibeju/Lekki | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 357 | - | - | - | 0.0000 |
| 5 | 365 | NIR-365 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Ikeja | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 363 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 6 | 366 | NIR-366 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Ikeja | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 369 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 7 | 367 | NIR-367 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Ikorodu | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 359 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 8 | 368 | NIR-368 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | LagosIsland | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 365 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 9 | 369 | NIR-369 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Mainland | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 361 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 10 | 370 | NIR-370 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Mainland | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 368 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 11 | 371 | NIR-371 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Mushin | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 366 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 12 | 372 | NIR-372 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Ojo | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 360 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |
| 13 | 373 | NIR-373 | NI | NIR | Nigeria | Federal Re... | Nigeria | Lagos | Shomolu | - | - | - | 168 | 24 | 364 | - | - | - | -3.0000 |

By selecting a line you filter to that region
(ETI-OSA)

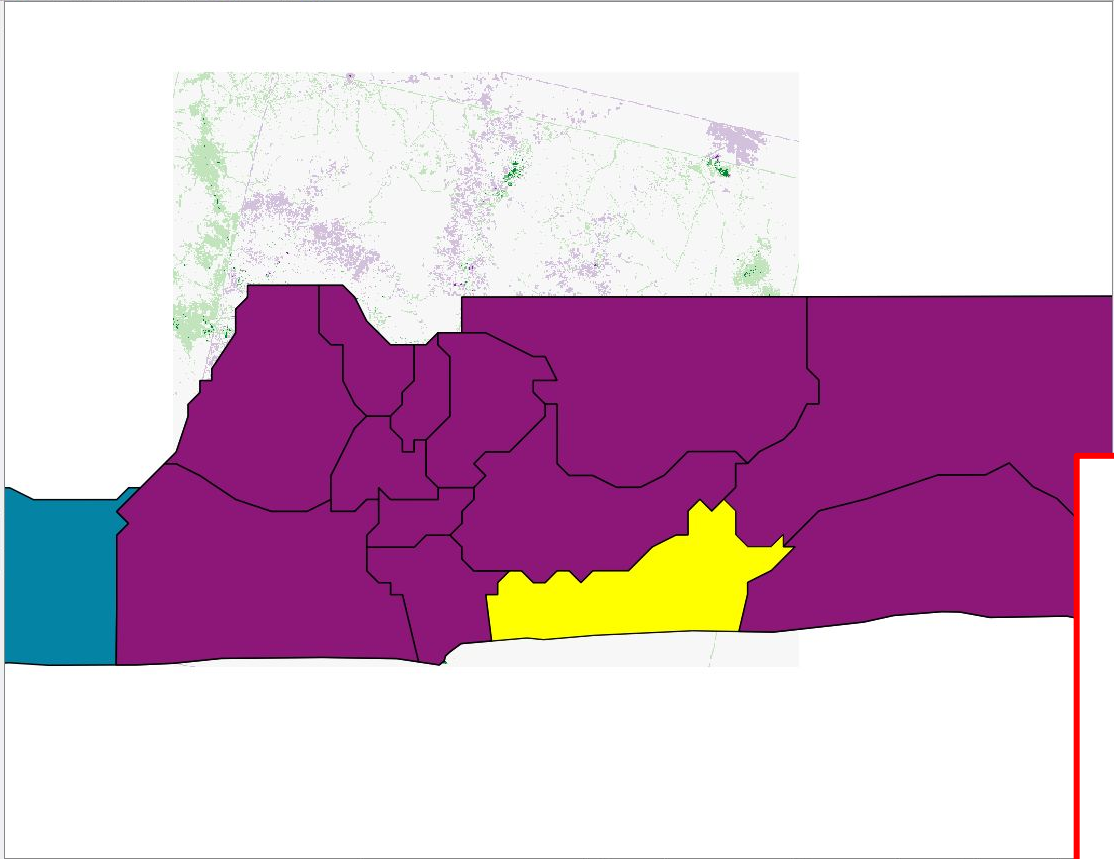


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
 - Database
 - Graphics
 - Raster general tools

Identify Results


The selected region is highlighted

Save vector layer as...

Format

File name

Layer name

CRS 

Encoding

Save only selected features

▶ **Select fields to export and their export options**

Add saved file to map

Symbology export

Scale

▼ **Geometry**

Geometry type

Force multi-type

Include z-dimension

▶ **Extent (current: layer)**

OK

Cancel

Help

You can save as a new shapefile, that now has some information that came from the raster layers

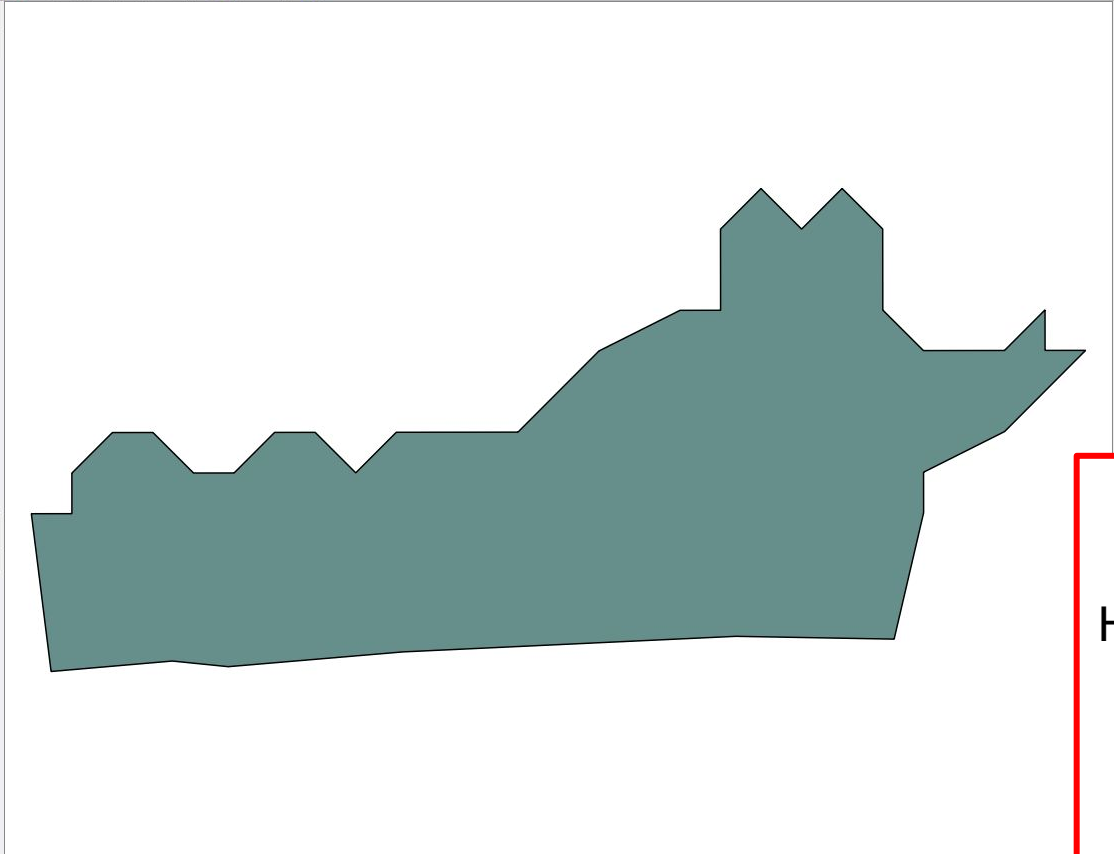


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocommands]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocommands]
- Models [0 geocommands]
- QGIS geocommands [117 geocommands]
- Database
- Graphics
- Raster general tools

Identify Results

Here is the new shapefile

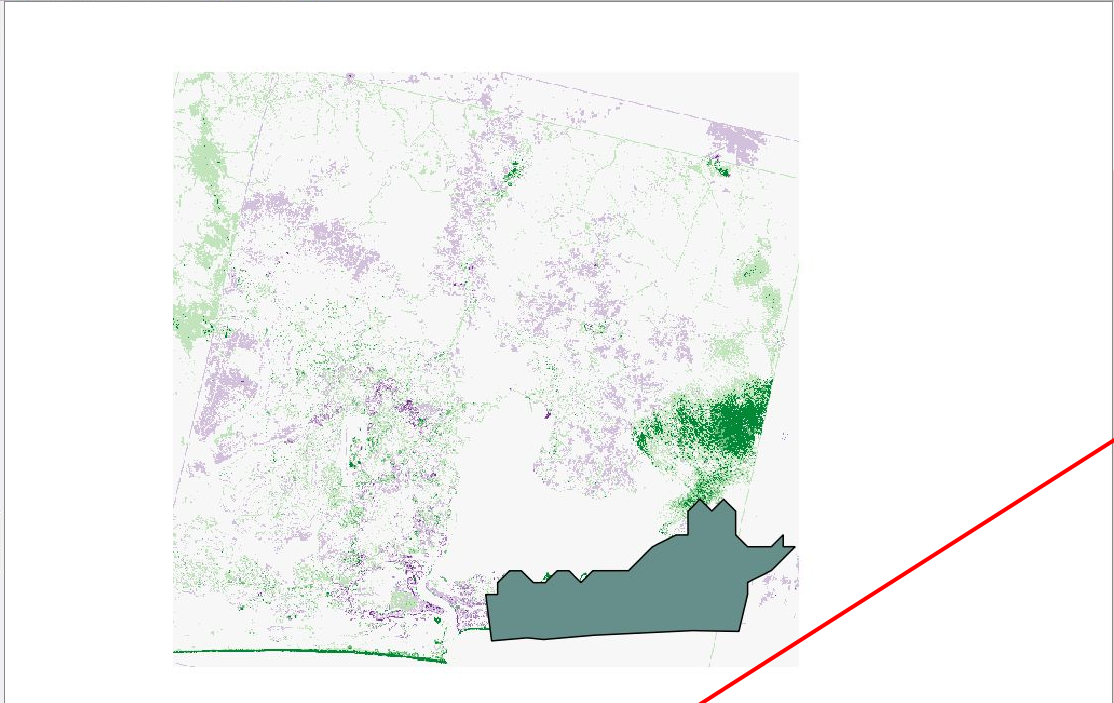


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
- C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lag



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
- GDAL/OGR [48 geosalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geosalgorithms]
- Models [0 geosalgorithms]
- QGIS geosalgorithms [117 geosalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geosalgorithms]**
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Raster creation tools
 - Raster filter
 - Raster tools
 - Raster visualization
 - Simulation
 - Table tools
 - Terrain Analysis - Channels
 - Terrain Analysis - Hydrology
 - Terrain Analysis - Lighting
 - Terrain Analysis - Morphometry
 - Terrain Analysis - Profiles
 - Vector <-> raster
 - Add raster values to features
 - Add raster values to points
 - Clip raster with polygon**
 - Contour lines
 - Gradient vectors from direction...
 - Gradient vectors from direction...
 - Gradient vectors from surface
 - Grid statistics for points
 - Local minima and maxima

Open clip raster with polygon function again

Parameters Log Run as batch process...

Input
Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631] ...

Polygons
eti_osa [EPSG:32631] ... 

▼ **Advanced parameters**

Resampling method
Nearest Neighbour

Clipped
[Save to temporary file] ...

Open output file after running algorithm

Choose appropriate parameters and click run

0%

Run

Close

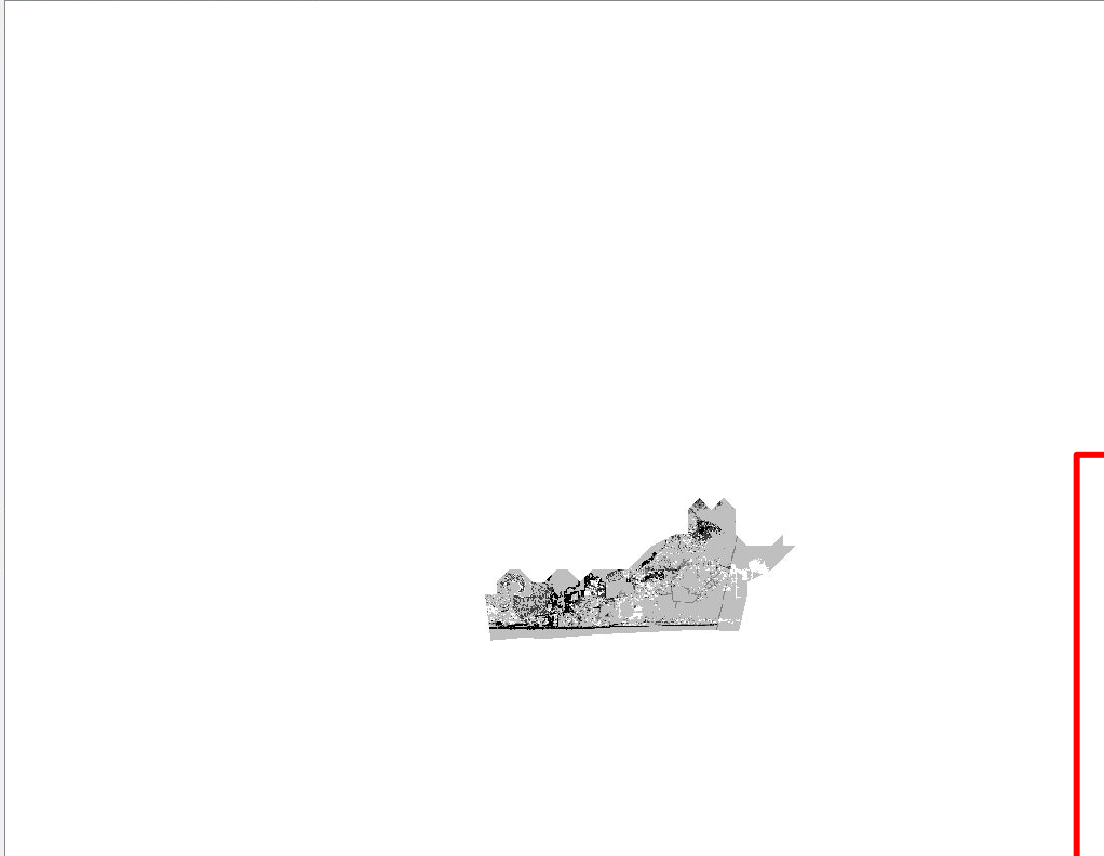


Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Clipped
 - 3
 - 0.996
- Difference (A - B)
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
 - Clip raster with polygon
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools

Here is the clipped raster

Layer Properties - Clipped | Style

General

Style

Transparency

Pyramids

Histogram

Metadata

Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband pseudocolor

Band: Band 1

Min: -3 Max: 3

Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut 2,0 - 98,0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation x 2,00

Load Accuracy: Estimate (faster)

Clip extent to canvas

Interpolation: Linear

Color: PRGn Edit Invert

Label unit suffix:

Min / max origin: Estimated min / max of full extent.

| Value | Color | Label |
|-------|-------|-------|
| -3 | | -3 |
| -2 | | -2 |
| -1 | | -1 |
| 0 | | 0 |
| 1 | | 1 |
| 2 | | 2 |
| 3 | | 3 |

Mode: Equal interval Classes: 7

Classify

Style

Change the clipped raster style to the same style we were using before



Browser Panel

- Home
- Favourites
 - C:/Users/taina/Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro
 - Data
 - day1_R_guide_files
 - Demos
 - Day 1
 - Day 2
 - Day 3
 - Lagos_2005_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2005_lores.tif
 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti_osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Clipped
 - 3
 - 2
 - 1
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
- Difference (A - B)



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
 - Clip raster with polygon
- GDAL/OGR [48 geocalgorithms]
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geocalgorithms]
- Models [0 geocalgorithms]
- QGIS geocalgorithms [117 geocalgorithms]
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geocalgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools

Here is the final result